

Moral Education (E)

10 SECTION - A

Q1. ~~Bhannacharya~~

Q9. ~~Shuddhi~~

Q2. ~~Almighty~~

Q10. ~~Lala Dev Raj~~

Q3. ~~Grihasma~~

Q4. ~~Karsanji Tiwari~~

Q5. ~~Shivmatri~~

Q6. ~~Aryas~~

Q7. ~~Independence~~

Q8. ~~Democracy~~

SECTION - B

Q11. a) The average age of man in our scripture is regarded as 100 yrs.

✓ b) जीवित शतः शतम्

Q12. a) Grihastha ~~Ashrama~~ starts after one gets married.

✓ b) The four ashramas are four stages of a human life. They help an individual to grow systematically and purposefully. They help the person to attain life's ultimate aim & work in a pious, virtuous & systematic manner.

Q13. Rishi Dayanand Saraswati founded the Arya Samaj. His first name was Mool Shankar.

✓ Q14. a) The word samaj mean a group of people functioning in

the interest of a common cause.

- b) A Rishi Dayanand established Arya Samaj on 7th April, 1875 at Bombay to strengthen the spread of Vedic scriptures and eradication of social ills in India.

Q15. a) Arya is a Sanskrit word. It means a person who is righteous, religious, liberal, conscientious, ~~pe~~ peace lover etc..

- b) Full form of D.A.V. is Dayanand Anglo Vedic.

Q16. Two well known Sanskrit dictionaries are Shabdar Kalpadrum, Vachaspathya Brikhadabidhan.

Q17. Some Arya Samajists get the title of 'martyrs' because they worked throughout their life for the eradication of social ills & ~~sp~~ spread of Vedic Dharma. They

also sacrificed they life for it.

SECTION - E

Q30. (a) The 3rd Ashram of human life is Vanprastha Ashram. In some places Grihastha ~~Asu~~ Ashram is regarded as the final stage of a man's life. But we have the 3rd one also. It starts when the person has attained the age of 50. ~~when one's~~ ^{duties} ~~chit~~ A person releases himself from the family when his children have grown up & start taking family responsibilities. It is a time when elders start benefiting others by the experiences & teaching. For doing social work many many organisations have been set up which looks after environment degradation, controls population explosion, takes care of animals & birds etc.

Q31. (a) The life has now come to its second stage when

a person has attain the age of 25. life in its reality & opens a wide variety of activities when one becomes a husband or a wife. this is the most challenging phase of a human life. They have to fulfill a many duties with respect to others, members of family, elders or juniors, friends, relatives, bussiness, society - etc. They have to raise a family, earn a living. At the same time they should do things honestly & transparently.

Q32. It was a tragic movement in Swami Dayanand's life. Swamiji passed away on 30th October 1883 at Ajmer. Swamiji was living in ~~jod~~ Jodhpur with Maharaja of Jodhpur at his palace. Raja was involved with a court dancer. Swamiji was against it and on one occasion scolded the Raja. The Dancer felt insulted & decided to take revenge. She asked the cook named Tagannath for help. The cook mixed strong poison in Swamiji's milk. Boils erupted all over his body giving him severe pain. He was

taken to Ajmer But could not be saved. He stayed calm even in his last minutes & said "God, Thy will be done." This shows his great faith in the almighty.

Q33. The 3rd martyr of Arya Samaj was Swami Bhaddhanand. He started Gurukul Kangri for the young boys to learn about Indian culture & scriptures from Class I to graduation. He opened it at Kangri near Haridwar. He played a stellar role in India National Movement. Mahatma Gandhi was impressed by him & he like of Mahatma. He was a fearless speaker & supported the Shuddhi Movement, to ^{bring} ~~convert~~ the ~~peo~~ Hindus back to Hinduism who have been converted to other religion. Fanatic muslim got scared of the growing ^{conversion to} friends of Hinduism. An assassin was sent to him who shot him point blank with a pistol hidden under his shawl. He was overpowered and ~~at~~ arrested.

Q34. The first D.A.V. school was started after the demise of Swami Dayanand Saraswati to serve as his memorial. The ~~eng~~ enlightened followers founded the D.A.V. College Trust & Managing Society ~~on~~ in 1886 at Lahore. Mahendra ^{first} Hans Raj (known as Lala Hans Raj) was selected as the Honorary Headmaster of the school. The mission started from the beginning was led by the great visionaries such as Pt. Gurm Daya, Lala Hans Raj, Bakshi Ram Chand, Bakshi Fek Tek Chand etc.. The movement suffered a temporary set back due to ~~post~~ pre-partition in 1947. But it was empowered by Justice Mohan Chand Mahajan, Principal Mohan Chand & Lala Bal Raj.

SECTION - D

Q25. Swami Purnanand ~~sar~~ Saraswati initiated him as a banyasi. He was 24 years old at that time.

b) Moolji was named as Dayanand Saraswati.

c) The two events in his life inspired him to take sangas. The first one was when he was taken to Temple on Shivraatri by his father. He saw a mouse perching on the idol & eating the sweets put over it. A question rose in his mind - why was the idol of Shiv helpless? Puranas tell numerous stories about Shiv destroying the Rakshasas. He asked the question to father but father scolded him telling that one should not have doubts about god. From that day he lost faith in idol ~~tooth~~ worship. The second one was when his younger sister died suddenly of cholera & could not be saved despite the best treatment. Two years his uncle too died. This strengthened the power of awakening in him.

d) Under Swami Virjanand who lived in Mathura Moolji undertook the task of spreading the vedic Dharma.

Q26. four commandments or principles of Anya sangi are:

i) we should work for the eradication of non-knowledge & spread of knowledge.

ii) Veda is the source of all true knowledge. The To read & understand them is the duty of all the Anyas.

4 iii) God is truth-being-and-bliss (Sachidanand), formless, ~~Ben~~ Beginningless, incomparable, just, merciful, ~~infinite~~ infinite, base for everything, spread everywhere, deathless, diseaseless, all knowing, creator of the universe. Our devotion is due only to him.

iv) God is the fountain-head all true knowledge prevalent in this world.

Q27. Swami Dayanand was happy to see all the religious

communities uniting at one platform. He ~~was~~ held the first unity conference in India in 1877. He ~~asked~~ said that all of us should have the same set of principles to believe in & practice. But this was not acceptable to those present including Bir Sayyad Ahmed Khan & Babu Keshub Chandra Sen of Brahmo Samaj. He wanted people to criticise & cease the caste system & should believe in peace.

Q28. Manabhai Rajpal was another martyr of Arya Samaj. He was writer & wrote several books in Hindi, English & Urdu under his & published under the name of Arya Pustakalaya at Lahore (now in Pakistan). He was a fearless speaking speaker. He wrote many books on Islam as Muslims were publishing books against Hinduism. This angered the Muslims. ~~There~~ Three attempts were made to kill him the third proving fatal. He was taken in entire Lahore for his

final rites with 20000 followers.

Q29. The pioneer of education in India was Mahatma Hans Raj. He was born in Bajwara, Hoshiarpur district of Punjab. He ~~g~~ worked selflessly for the school without any remuneration for his services. His elder brother, Hans Mukh shared his half of the salary which came to be meagre Rs 40 as a support to his family. He worked day & night for the school.

Q30 SECTION - C

Q18. In olden times one was sent to Gurukul to attain knowledge. He lead a very disciplined life day & night. He obeyed his guru, teacher & elders. He lead a pious & virtuous life. He remained pure & attained good knowledge.

Q19. a) Rishi Dayanand started Sanskrit school at several places for the propagation of Vedic Dharma.

b) i) A book based on scriptures which every Arya should follow.

3 ii) Sanskara Vidhi is a book on 16 sanskaras in a human life.

Q20. i) The ten commandments have universal appeal.

ii) They are simple & straightforward to understand.

3 iii) They are a daily conduct of every Arya Samajists.

Q21. Swami Dayanand did not believe in birth caste. He thought difference should not be made on heredity birthright but on qualities of a person. A non sans-

ritists must have cried himself ^{no one} & custodians of orthodoxy might have laughed at him but here was a Vedic Scholar ready to meet them on their own ground. Dayanand did a just on caste system eradication.

Q22. Swami Dayanand wanted that the thing which are used by us should be supplied from within the country. At Mohadabad swamiji asked for a knife when a knife of foreign made was brought, he felt a thousand pities that at Mohadabad where cutlery was an important industry they could not even provide him a knife of local manufacturer.

Q23. During British period, deeds of heroism of English were prescribed in the text books.

- Students were made to sing praises of British.

- The Sun never set in British empire used to be a patent question in examination. which made the students belief in greatness of British.

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these were the reason because of which Arya samaj gave a clarion call for a new orientation in education in India.

Q24. 1) Vedic text, great vision

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2) burning problems.

M. Adm